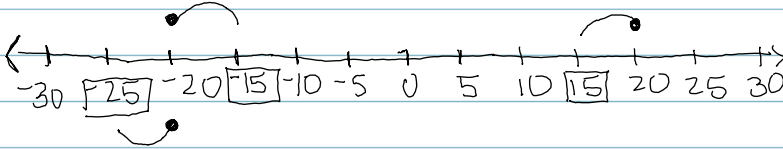


$$(a) 20 + (-5) = 15$$



$$(b) -20 + (-5) = -25$$

$$(c) 20 - (-5) = 20 + 5 = 25$$

$$(d) -20 - (-5) = -20 + 5 = -15$$