Key partners	Key activities	Value proposition	Customer relationships	Customer segments	
Marketing agency	R&D for drone technology enhancement Data analysis and reporting	Offer an organic product	Personalised support: tailored assistance for each farmer Online community:	Commercial farmers: large-scale operations (e.g. 10 ha in Greece)	
Agricultural research institutes: for R&D collaboration	Marketing and community outreach	Reduce the risk for workers in spreading pesticides	engagement and feedback through digital platforms Automated updates and notifications: keeping systems	Small to medium- sized farms: smaller, possibly organic farms	
chemical suppliers: supply of eco-friendly pesticides	Customer support and training Operations: technical delivery	Data-Driven insights:enable informed farming decisions: mapping of the field created before the spraying	up-to-date Training programmes: empower customers with necessary skills	Agricultural co-operatives: groups seeking shared solutions	
Drone manufacturers: supply and technical	Regulatory compliance monitoring	Cost efficiency: reduce overall operational costs for farmers	Co-Creation of solutions: collaborate on a new features and improvements	Agricultural consultants: looking for advanced tools for their clients	
support		Control the	Channels		
Local farming communities: engagement and feedback	Key resources Specialised agricultural chemicals: for targeted spraying	treatment remotely		communities, congresses and fairs, and online; panding reach through local distributors	
	Advanced drones: core technology batteries,	Collect accurate data Evaluation: demonstration: test field and showcase event Purchase: one-to-one contract with field visit			
Regulatory authorities: compliance and certification	Online platforms: for customer interaction Trained personnel,	Precision agriculture: enhance crop yield and reduce chemical usage of ~10%	Delivery: planning through online platform, on site delivery with dedicated personnel Aftersales: data analysis and evolution of performance with dedicated report; educational workshops: on-site and online training sessions, field demonstrations in local communities		
	agronomists, drone operators, customer service	Environmental sustainability: Lower ecological impact			
R&D expenditure: high initial and ongoing costs	Marketing and sales: broad outreach programmes Operational expenses: staff, maintenance	Revenue stream Subscription se	ns	Consultancy fees: providing expert advice and customised solutions	
Manufacturing costs: production of drones	and updates Compliance and certification costs: meeting	For software an analysis to	nd data ools Dron	e sales: direct sale of drone systems	
	regulatory standards Chemical products	and ed	Leasing programmes: for drones and equipment Contract based on extension and complexity of the service: area covered and time required Training services: for farmers and		
		agricultura			
Eco-social costs		Eco-social bene	efits		
Resource use: consumption of material and energy			Reduced chemical runoff: less environmental contamination		
Waste generation: Disposal of		Increased bio	Increased biodiversity: healthier ecosystems from reduced pesticide use		
old drones and parts		Community	Community health: less chemical exposure for nearby communities		