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## Estimate by army of total number of soldiers who died during the First World War

*Jay Winter (ed.)*

Jay Winter (ed.) (2014) *The Cambridge History of the First World War*, vol. 3, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press

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Country	Urlanis (1972)	Winter (1986)	Overmans (2003)	Winter (2010)	'Chemins de mémoire'	Janda	Westmoreland	Estimate
Russia	1,811,000	1,811,000	1,800,000?	1,800,000	1,700,000	1,850,000	1,700,000	1,997,500
France	1,327,000	1,327,000	1,327,000			1,322,100		
French colonies	71,000	71,000	78,000			75,700		
France + colonies	1,398,000	1,398,000	1,405,000	1,375,800	1,390,000	1,397,800	1,357,800	1,400,000
Great Britain	715,000	723,000	750,000		776,000	722,785		761,000
Australia	60,000	60,000				59,330		60,000
Canada	61,000	61,000				59,544		61,000
India	54,000	54,000				62,056		54,000
Newfoundland						1,082		
New Zealand	16,000	16,000				16,645		16,000
South Africa	7,000	7,000				9,050		7,000
Others						45,967		
Total Dominions	198,000	198,000	180,000		164,000	253,674		198,000
Total British Empire	913,000	921,000	930,000	908,371	940,000	1,397,800	908,371	959,000
Italy	578,000	578,000	450,000	578,000	530,000	722,785	462,391	600,000
United States	114,000	114,000	117,000	114,000	114,000	59,330	50,585	87,900
Japan			1,000	300		59,544	300	300
Romania	250,000	250,000	250,000	250,706	158,000	62,056	335,706	250,700
Serbia	278,000*	278,000	250,000?	278,000	40,000	127,535	45,000	278,000
Belgium	38,000	38,000	38,000	38,716	44,000	45,500	13,716	38,700
Greece	26,000	26,000	25,000	26,000	12,000	23,098	5,000	26,000

Source: Jay Winter (ed.), *The Cambridge History of the First World War*, Volume 3 (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2014).