



# Introduction to CLEWs

## Hands-on lecture 5: Introducing time-dependent elements

V2.0

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**Tags:** CLEWs; Climate; Land; Energy; Water; Systems Modelling; Integrated; Policy Coherence; Installation; Hands-on; Climate Compatible Growth; Open Source; Teaching Kit.

### Useful links:

- 1) Energy Modelling Community (EMC) [Discourse Forum](#) – please use this for any CLEWs-related discussions, especially troubleshooting queries!
- 2) EMC [LinkedIn](#).
- 3) CCG [YouTube](#).
- 4) Hands-on Solutions can be found [here](#).

### Pre-requisites:

- 1) Successful completion of Hands-on Lecture 4.



# Learning outcomes

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By the end of this exercise, you will be able to:

- 1) Understand how time-varying demands and demand profiles are added to an energy system model
- 2) Introduce variable renewable energy sources and their techno-economic characteristics
- 3) Understand the influence of time-dependent supply and demand on the least-cost planning of an energy system

## Activity 1 – Check the time definition in the model

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**There are several time-dependent elements in OSeMOSYS:**

A) SET

“Timeslices” represents the number of parts a year is divided into.

In the previous exercises, there was only one timeslice, which corresponded to the entire year. In this exercise, you will create:

- **2 seasons** (summer and winter)
- **2 daily time brackets** (day and night), and
- **4 timeslices** (2 seasons \* 2 daily time brackets)

Now follow these next steps:

1. To change the number of timeslices, navigate to “Configure model” (left-hand side menu), and the tab “Time sets”.
2. In the section **“Seasons”**, create two seasons: 1. Summer; 2. Winter.
3. In the section **“Daily time bracket”**, create two day parts: 1. Day; 2. Night.

Model configuration create & edit

[Update model](#) [Configure new model](#)

[Model data](#) [Time sets](#) [Commodities](#) [Emissions](#)

[Constraints](#) [Scenarios](#)

Years		Seasons	
<a href="#">Add season</a>	<a href="#">Delete season</a>	Season name	
1	Summer	2	Winter

[Day types](#) [Daily time](#) [Timeslices](#)

Model configuration create & edit

[Update model](#) [Configure new model](#)

[Model data](#) [Time sets](#) [Commodities](#) [Emissions](#)

[Constraints](#) [Scenarios](#)

Years		Daily time b...	
<a href="#">Add daily time bracket</a>	<a href="#">Delete daily time bracket</a>	1	Day
2	Night		

[Daily time](#) [Timeslices](#)

4. In the section “**Timeslices**” add 4 timeslices corresponding to 2 seasons and 2 daily time brackets:
  - SD: Summer day
  - SN: Summer night
  - WD: Winter day
  - WN: Winter night
5. Click on “**Update model**” to save your edits

Model create & edit

[Update model](#) [Configure new model](#)

[Model data](#) [Time sets](#) [Commodities](#) [Emissions](#) [Technology groups](#) [Technologies](#) [Storage](#)

[Constraints](#) [Scenarios](#)

Year split name	Description	Season	Day type	Daily time	<a href="#">Add year</a>
SD	Summer day	1	1	1	<a href="#">Delete</a>
SN	Summer night	1	1	2	<a href="#">Delete</a>
WD	Winter day	2	1	1	<a href="#">Delete</a>
WN	Winter night	2	1	2	<a href="#">Delete</a>

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## B) PARAMETERS

- **YearSplit:** represents the duration of each timeslice as a fraction of the year.

**NOTE:** You could now calculate each **Year Split** share starting from the number of **hours** and **days** corresponding to each Timeslice. Remember to be consistent with the number of hours and days in the description. **You can fill in the following table to help with your calculations.**

Year Split Assumption						
Timeslice	Description	Months	Hours in day	Hours	Days	Year Split
SD	Summer Day	May - Oct	7 am - 11 pm	16	184	
SN	Summer Night		11 pm - 7 am	8	184	
WD	Winter Day	Nov - Apr	7 am - 9 pm	14	181	
WN	Winter Night		9 pm - 7 am	10	181	

**Example:** Consider the year split corresponding to the first Timeslice (SD). This represents the share of all the hours in the summer months (assumed to be from May to October), during the day-hours (from 8 am – 11 am):

$$\begin{aligned}\text{YearSplit (SD)} &= (16h * 184d) / 8760 \\ &= 2944 / 8760 \\ &= 0.336 \text{ or } 33.6\% \text{ of the year}\end{aligned}$$

Note that the summation of the YearSplit should be equal to 1. **However, the values you need to input are given on the next page!**



6. To add the “YearSplit” data, go to “Data entry” and search for “YearSplit”. Update the default values (1.000) with the “YearSplit” in the values calculated. Click on “Save Data” to save your edits.

Timeslice	YearSplit
SD	0.336
SN	0.167
WD	0.288
WN	0.209

## Activity 2 – Add a Specified Annual Demand

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The **Specified Demand Profile** parameter is used to describe the variation in demand across different times of the year. More specifically, it sets the share of demand that occurs at each time slice, specified as a fraction of the total demand in that year.

1. To add the “Specified Demand Profile” data, go to “Data entry” and search for the parameter’s name. **This can be calculated using various pieces of information, but for the sake of time, please use the following data:**

SD	0.314
SN	0.117
WD	0.378
WN	0.191

2. The Specified Demand Profile values in the table refer to the final electricity demand, which is represented by the commodity “**ELC002**”. The filter option, next to “Commodity”, can be used to select ELC002.
3. Update the default values (0.000) with the values obtained from the Spec Demand Profile. The values are the same for each year. **Click on “Save Data” to save your edits.**



4. Transfer the demand values for **ELC002** added in “**Accumulated Annual Demand**” to the parameter “**Specified Annual Demand**”.
5. Go to the “**Data entry**” menu and search for the parameter “**Accumulated Annual Demand**”. Select the values for ELC002 by clicking on the cell for 2020, select the whole row (Shift+Ctrl+ right arrow) and then copy (Ctrl + c) values for all years shift the view to the parameter “**Specified Annual Demand**” and paste (Ctrl + v) the values under the same commodity (ELC002).
6. Save the added values in “Specified Annual Demand” by clicking on “**Save data**”. Go to “Accumulated Annual Demand” and delete the values in ELC002 (by pasting 0 over the full time series) and save.

(It also works if you “cut” and the values in “Accumulated Annual Demand”, save data, then add the values in “Specified Annual Demand”, and then save data.)

The screenshot shows two tables side-by-side. The left table is titled 'Accumulated Annual Demand' and the right table is titled 'Specified Annual Demand'. Both tables have columns for Scenario, Commodity, Y (Year), Unit, and years from 2020 to 2027. A blue arrow points from the 'Accumulated Annual Demand' table to the 'Specified Annual Demand' table. In the 'Accumulated Annual Demand' table, the row for 'ELC002' has its 2020 value highlighted in blue. In the 'Specified Annual Demand' table, the row for 'ELC002' has its 2020 value also highlighted in blue, indicating it has been copied.

Accumulated Annual Demand Region, year, commodity									
Scenario	Commodity	Y	Unit	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
SC_0	COA		PJ	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
SC_0	GAS		PJ	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
SC_0	ELC001		PJ	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
SC_0	ELC002		PJ	162.000	174.000	189.000	205.000	221.000	238.000

Specified Annual Demand Region, year, commodity									
Scenario	Commodity	Y	Unit	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
SC_0	COA		PJ	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
SC_0	GAS		PJ	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
SC_0	ELC001		PJ	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
SC_0	ELC002		PJ	162.000	174.000	189.000	205.000	221.000	238.000

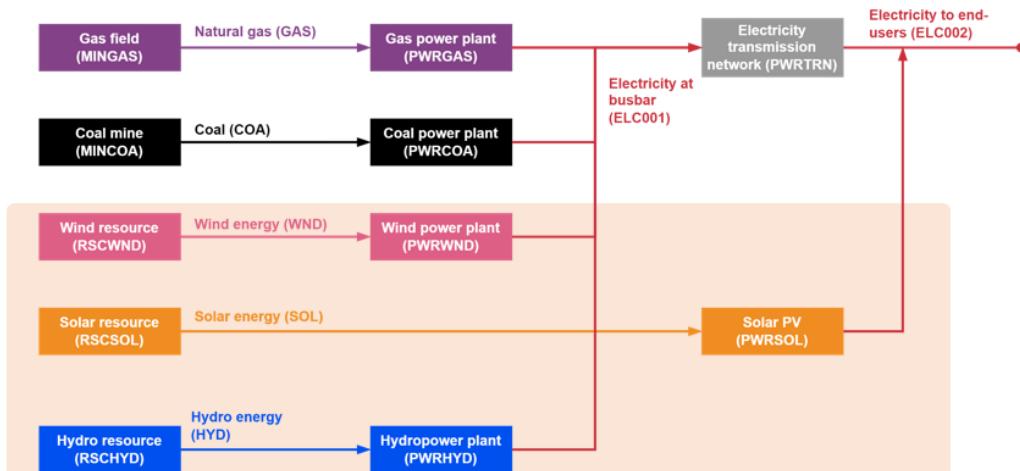
7. Now, generate a case for this model (HO5\_A2) and **RUN THE MODEL**. View the same “**Production by Technology by Mode**” graph – here is a little reminder of what you need to do:
  - a) You will first land on accumulated new capacity, change the graph to Production by Technology by Mode.
  - b) You will see multiple case runs together. You can right click on ‘Case’ and go to field settings – just select this current model run (HO5\_A2).
  - c) You need to set some filters in the pivot table. Untick commodity and tick tech description (or tech). Add tech description to column.
  - d) Right click on tech description and go to field settings, then only select the coal and gas power plant.
  - e) What does total energy production look like now?

# Activity 3 – Add renewable energy supply

**Before you begin Activity 3, create a copy of the model created after Activity 2 and save it, then continue on your new model.**

## Adding Renewable Energy Technologies (RETs)

1. When adding RETs and associated inputs and outputs, new “Sets” of technologies and commodities will be added to represent the RETs chains.



2. To add new commodities, go to “**Configure model**” in the left-hand side menu, and in “**Model configuration**”, select the tab “**Commodities**”.
3. Add the following commodities (WND, SOL, HYD) and their respective descriptions. Save by clicking “**Update model**” below the “**Model configuration**” title.



Model configuration create & edit

SELECTED MODEL: CLEWs\_Exercise

Update model Configure new model

Model data Time sets Commodities 7 Emissions 1 Technology groups 1 Technologies 6 Storage 0 Constraints 0

Scenarios 1

Commodity name	Description	Unit	Add commodity
COA	Coal	PJ	Delete
GAS	Natural gas	PJ	Delete
ELC001	Electricity at busbar	PJ	Delete
ELC002	Electricity for end users	PJ	Delete
WND	Wind energy	PJ	Delete
SOL	Solar energy	PJ	Delete
HYD	Hydro energy	PJ	Delete

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- Now select the tab “**Technologies**” to add the new 6 technologies related to the RETs chain. The new 6 technologies are RSCSOL, RSCHYD, RSCWND, PWRHYD, PWRSOL and PWRWND.
- Add the following technologies, their respective descriptions and characteristics (tech group, units, **inputs and outputs**). Save by clicking “**Update model**”.

Model data Time sets Commodities 7 Emissions 1 Technology groups 1 Technologies 11 Storage 0 Constraints 0

Scenarios 1

Technology	Description	Technolo...	Unit of ca...	Unit of ac...	Input Activity R...	Output Activity ...	Input To New C...	Input To Total C...	Emission Activi...	Add technol...
MINCOA	Coal mine		PJ	PJ		COA				Delete
MINGAS	Gas field		PJ	PJ		GAS				Delete
PWRCOA	Coal Power plant	Power Plants	GW	PJ	COA	ELC001				Delete
PWRGAS	Gas Power plant	Power Plants	GW	PJ	GAS	ELC001				Delete
PWRTRN	Electricity trans...		GW	PJ	ELC001	ELC002				Delete
RSCWND	Wind energy		GW	PJ		WND				Delete
RSCSOL	Solar energy		GW	PJ		SOL				Delete
RSCHYD	Hydro energy		GW	PJ		HYD				Delete
PWRWND	Wind power plant	Power Plants	GW	PJ	WND	ELC001				Delete
PWRSOL	Solar power plant	Power Plants	GW	PJ	SOL	ELC002				Delete
PWRHYD	Hydro power plant	Power Plants	GW	PJ	HYD	ELC001				Delete

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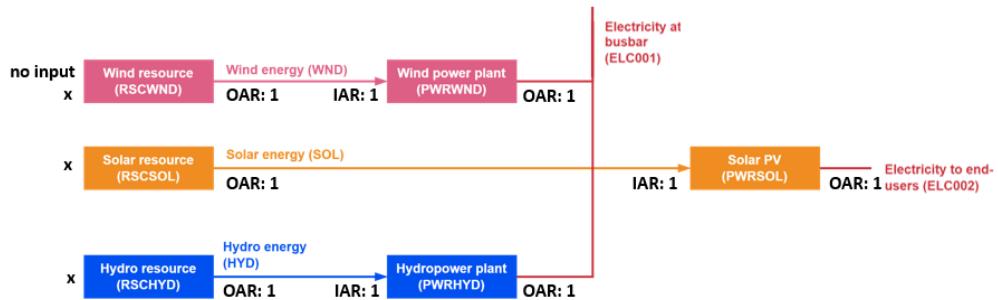
- To see the changes to the RES, go to “Model Diagram” and select the views to be displayed.



7. To characterise the functioning of the technologies added, you will follow a similar process to when you added the fossil fuel plants.

**You will start by adding data to the parameters:**

- Firstly, the “Input Activity Ratio” & “Output Activity Ratio”
- And then to the parameters linked to techno-economic information (e.g., Availability factor, Costs, Operational life, Capacity to Activity Unit, and **Capacity Factor**).



8. Add the “Output Activity Ratio” to all new technologies added.

Output Activity Ratio Region, year, technology, commodity, mode of operation

SELECTED MODEL: CLEW's exercise

Scenario	Technology	Commodity	MoO	Unit	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033
SC_0	MINCOA	COA	1	PJ/PJ	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
SC_0	MINGAS	GAS	1	PJ/PJ	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
SC_0	PWRCOA	ELC001	1	PJ/PJ	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
SC_0	PWRGAS	ELC001	1	PJ/PJ	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
SC_0	PWRTRN	ELC002	1	PJ/PJ	0.900	0.900	0.900	0.900	0.900	0.900	0.900	0.900	0.900	0.900	0.900	0.900	0.900	
SC_0	RSCWND	WND	1	PJ/PJ	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
SC_0	RSCSOL	SOL	1	PJ/PJ	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
SC_0	RSCHYD	HYD	1	PJ/PJ	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
SC_0	PWRWND	ELC001	1	PJ/PJ	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
SC_0	PWRHYD	ELC001	1	PJ/PJ	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
SC_0	PWSOL	ELC002	1	PJ/PJ	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	

Go to page: 1 Show rows: 20 1-11 of 11



9. Add the “Input Activity Ratio” to PWRWND, PWRSOL and PWRHYD.

Input Activity Ratio Region, year, technology, commodity, mode of operation															SELECTED MODEL: CLEW's exercise					
Input Activity Ratio															Save data	0.0	0.000	Next	Previous	Help
Scenario	Technology	Y	Commodity	MoO	Unit	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	
SC_0	PWRCOA	COA		1	PJ/PJ	3.000	3.000	3.000	3.000	3.000	3.000	3.000	3.000	3.000	3.000	3.000	3.000	3.000	3.000	
SC_0	PWRGAS	GAS		1	PJ/PJ	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	2.000	
SC_0	PWRTRN	ELC001		1	PJ/PJ	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
SC_0	PWRWND	WND		1	PJ/PJ	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
SC_0	PWRHYD	HYD		1	PJ/PJ	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	
SC_0	PWRSOL	SOL		1	PJ/PJ	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	

10. Add the input data for each parameter according to the table below. Save data after moving to the next parameter.

Parameter	Units	Timeslice	RSCWND	RSCSOL	RSCHYD	PWRWND	PWRSOL	PWRHYD
Availability Factor	Fraction	-	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *
Capital Cost	M\$/GW (\$/kW)	-	0 *	0 *	0 *	1338	1720	2419
Fixed Cost	M\$/GW (\$/kW)	-	0 *	0 *	0 *	43	19	63
Variable Cost	M\$/PJ (\$/GJ)	-	0.001*	0.001*	0.001*	0.001*	0.001*	0.001*
Operational Life	Years	-	100	100	100	30	30	100
Capacity To Activity Unit	PJ/(PJ/yr), GJ/kW	-	1 *	1 *	1 *	31.536	31.536	31.536

11. **New Parameter: Capacity Factor.**

- This parameter can represent slightly different things for different technologies. In this case, for renewable energy technologies, we use it to represent the variability of renewable resources (and hence the potential maximum output of the technologies) in different parts of the day and of the year (i.e., in different time slices).
- To add data for “Capacity Factor”, go to the left-hand side menu, and in “Data entry” search for or type “Capacity Factor”. Add the values corresponding to the technologies **PWRWND**, **PWRSOL**, and **PWRHYD** according to what is indicated for the Capacity Factor in the table below, for all years. Save data.



Parameter	Units	Timeslice	RSCWND	RSCSOL	RSCHYD	PWRWND	PWRSL	PWRHYD
Availability Factor	Fraction	-	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *	1 *
Capital Cost	M\$/GW (\$/kW)	-	0 *	0 *	0 *	1338	1720	2419
Fixed Cost	M\$/GW (\$/kW)	-	0 *	0 *	0 *	43	19	63
Variable Cost	M\$/PJ (\$/GJ)	-	0.001*	0.001*	0.001*	0.001*	0.001*	0.001*
Operational Life	Years	-	100	100	100	30	30	100
Capacity To Activity Unit	PJ/(PJ/yr), GJ/kW	-	1 *	1 *	1 *	31.536	31.536	31.536
Capacity Factor	Fraction	SD	1 *	1 *	1 *	0.35	0.31	0.40
		SN	1 *	1 *	1 *	0.30	0.02	0.40
		WD	1 *	1 *	1 *	0.38	0.27	0.50
		WN	1 *	1 *	1 *	0.42	0.00	0.50

Capacity Factor Region, year, technology, timeslice													SELECTED MODEL: CLEW's exercise					
Capacity Factor													Save data	0.0	0.000	0.0	0.0	0.0
Scenario	Technology	Y	Timeslice	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034
SC_0	PWRWND	SD		0.350	0.350	0.350	0.350	0.350	0.350	0.350	0.350	0.350	0.350	0.350	0.350	0.350	0.3	
SC_0	PWRWND	SN		0.300	0.300	0.300	0.300	0.300	0.300	0.300	0.300	0.300	0.300	0.300	0.300	0.300	0.300	0.3
SC_0	PWRWND	WD		0.380	0.380	0.380	0.380	0.380	0.380	0.380	0.380	0.380	0.380	0.380	0.380	0.380	0.380	0.3
SC_0	PWRWND	WN		0.420	0.420	0.420	0.420	0.420	0.420	0.420	0.420	0.420	0.420	0.420	0.420	0.420	0.420	0.4
SC_0	PWRSL	SD		0.310	0.310	0.310	0.310	0.310	0.310	0.310	0.310	0.310	0.310	0.310	0.310	0.310	0.310	0.3
SC_0	PWRSL	SN		0.020	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.0
SC_0	PWRSL	WD		0.270	0.270	0.270	0.270	0.270	0.270	0.270	0.270	0.270	0.270	0.270	0.270	0.270	0.270	0.2
SC_0	PWRSL	WN		0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.0
SC_0	PWRHYD	SD		0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.4
SC_0	PWRHYD	SN		0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.4
SC_0	PWRHYD	WD		0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.5
SC_0	PWRHYD	WN		0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.500	0.5



**12.** Now also input the data for the other techno-economic parameters as seen in the figures below (Capital cost, Fixed cost, etc.). ***Data can be obtained from the Excel file downloaded.***

Capital Cost Region, year, technology

SELECTED MODEL: CLEW's exercise

Capital Cost

Save data 0.0 < 0.000 >

Scenario Technology Y Unit 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 2026 2027 2028 2029 2030 2031 2032 2033 2034 2035

Scenario	Technology	Y	Unit	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035
SC_0	MINCOA	10 <sup>5</sup> U...		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
SC_0	MINGAS	10 <sup>5</sup> U...		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
SC_0	PWRCOA	10 <sup>5</sup> U...		2.599	2.599	2.599	2.599	2.599	2.599	2.599	2.599	2.599	2.599	2.599	2.599	2.599	2.599	2.599	
SC_0	PWRGAS	10 <sup>5</sup> U...		957	957	957	957	957	957	957	957	957	957	957	957	957	957	957	957
SC_0	PWRTRN	10 <sup>5</sup> U...		2.419	2.419	2.419	2.419	2.419	2.419	2.419	2.419	2.419	2.419	2.419	2.419	2.419	2.419	2.419	2.419
SC_0	RSCWND	10 <sup>5</sup> U...		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SC_0	RSCSOL	10 <sup>5</sup> U...		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SC_0	RSCHYD	10 <sup>5</sup> U...		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SC_0	PWRWND	10 <sup>5</sup> U...		1.338	1.338	1.338	1.338	1.338	1.338	1.338	1.338	1.338	1.338	1.338	1.338	1.338	1.338	1.338	1.338
SC_0	PWRHYD	10 <sup>5</sup> U...		2.419	2.419	2.419	2.419	2.419	2.419	2.419	2.419	2.419	2.419	2.419	2.419	2.419	2.419	2.419	2.419
SC_0	PWRSOL	10 <sup>5</sup> U...		1.720	1.720	1.720	1.720	1.720	1.720	1.720	1.720	1.720	1.720	1.720	1.720	1.720	1.720	1.720	1.720

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Fixed Cost Region, year, technology

SELECTED MODEL: CLEW's exercise

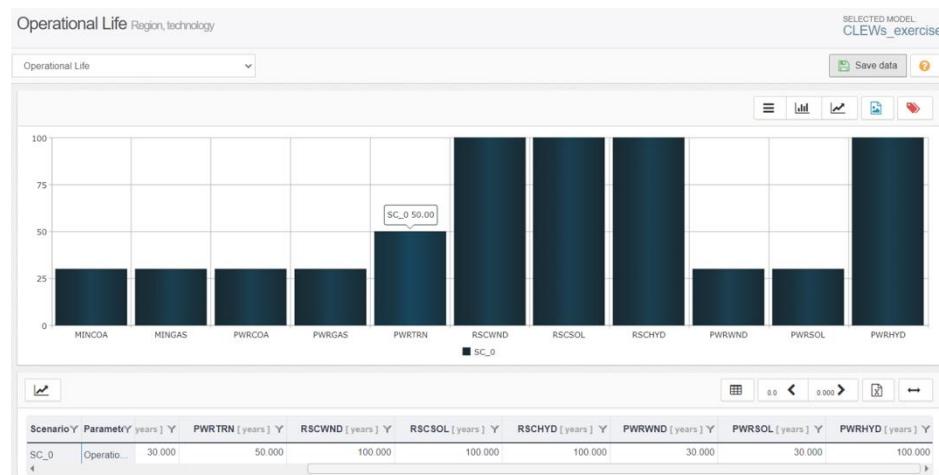
Fixed Cost

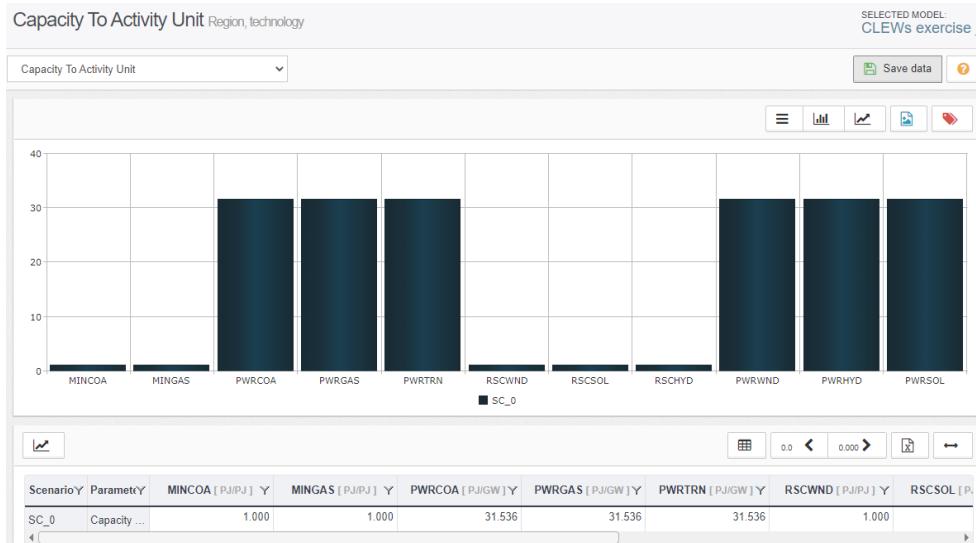
Save data 0.0 < 0.000 >

Scenario Technology Y Unit 2020 2021 2022 2023 2024 2025 2026 2027 2028 2029 2030 2031 2032 2033 2034 2035

Scenario	Technology	Y	Unit	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035
SC_0	MINCOA	10 <sup>6</sup> US...		0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
SC_0	IGAS	10 <sup>6</sup> US...		0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
SC_0	PWRCOA	10 <sup>6</sup> US...		72.000	72.000	72.000	72.000	72.000	72.000	72.000	72.000	72.000	72.000	72.000	72.000	72.000	72.000	72.000	
SC_0	PWRGAS	10 <sup>6</sup> US...		27.000	27.000	27.000	27.000	27.000	27.000	27.000	27.000	27.000	27.000	27.000	27.000	27.000	27.000	27.000	
SC_0	PWRTRN	10 <sup>6</sup> US...		24.000	24.000	24.000	24.000	24.000	24.000	24.000	24.000	24.000	24.000	24.000	24.000	24.000	24.000	24.000	
SC_0	RSCWND	10 <sup>6</sup> US...		0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
SC_0	RSCSOL	10 <sup>6</sup> US...		0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
SC_0	RSCHYD	10 <sup>6</sup> US...		0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	
SC_0	PWRWND	10 <sup>6</sup> US...		43.000	43.000	43.000	43.000	43.000	43.000	43.000	43.000	43.000	43.000	43.000	43.000	43.000	43.000	43.000	
SC_0	PWRSOL	10 <sup>6</sup> US...		19.000	19.000	19.000	19.000	19.000	19.000	19.000	19.000	19.000	19.000	19.000	19.000	19.000	19.000	19.000	
SC_0	PWRHYD	10 <sup>6</sup> US...		63.000	63.000	63.000	63.000	63.000	63.000	63.000	63.000	63.000	63.000	63.000	63.000	63.000	63.000	63.000	

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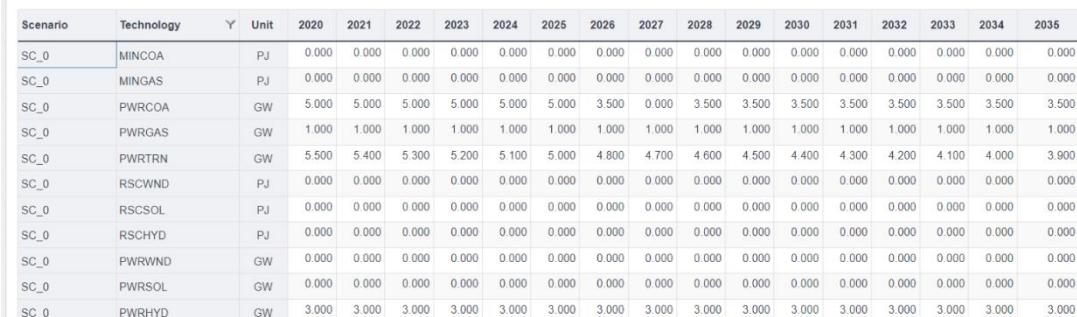
13. Add existing capacity to the model using the parameter “**Residual Capacity**” for the coal, gas and hydro power plants. Consider the following values:

- PWRCOA, 5 GW from 2020-2025, and 3.5 GW from 2026-2035
- PWRGAS, 1 GW for all years
- PWRHYD, 3 GW for all years
- PWRTRN, copy values in the CLEWs data Excel (sheet “4.3. energy”, line #205).

Residual Capacity Region, year, technology

SELECTED MODEL: CLEWs\_exercise

Residual Capacity



Save data

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14. In this exercise, it will be assumed that the hydropower potential has been fully exploited (i.e., there can be no further investments in hydropower infrastructure) and wind power can expand a maximum of 1 GW every year.

In the case of hydropower (PWRHYD), the unavailability of hydro potential will be defined using the “**Total Annual Max Capacity**” parameter. Go to “**Data entry**” and search for



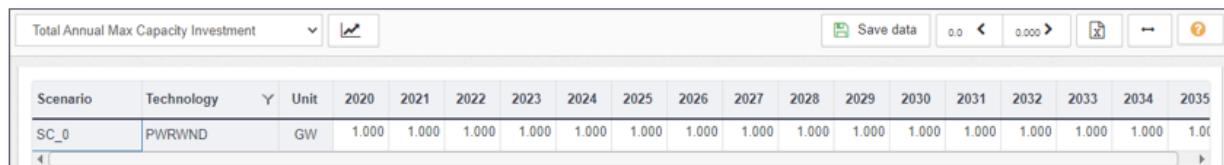
“**Total Annual Max Capacity**”, find the technology “**PWRHYD**” and set the parameter value to **3 GW** (which corresponds to the existing capacity, as defined in “Residual Capacity”).



The screenshot shows a table titled "Total Annual Max Capacity" with a dropdown menu and a chart icon. The table has columns for Scenario, Technology, Unit, and years from 2020 to 2034. A "Save data" button and a "0.0" value are at the top right. The data shows a constant value of 3.000 GW for all years.

Scenario	Technology	Unit	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035
SC_0	PWRHYD	GW	3.000	3.000	3.000	3.000	3.000	3.000	3.000	3.000	3.000	3.000	3.000	3.000	3.000	3.000	3.000	

The limit to investments in wind power will be set with the parameter “Total Annual Max Capacity Investment”. Go to “**Data entry**”, find the parameter, search for the technology “**PWRWND**”, and update the value to **1** throughout the modelling period.



The screenshot shows a table titled "Total Annual Max Capacity Investment" with a dropdown menu and a chart icon. The table has columns for Scenario, Technology, Unit, and years from 2020 to 2035. A "Save data" button and a "0.0" value are at the top right. The data shows a constant value of 1.000 GW for all years.

Scenario	Technology	Unit	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032	2033	2034	2035
SC_0	PWRWND	GW	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	

**Note:** On the screenshots, filters were applied to the column “Technology” to display only the specific technologies (PWRHYD and PWRWND).

**15. Now RUN THE MODEL as a new case (HO5\_A3).** View the same graph as you did in Activity 2 and compare results with previous model runs! **Then also check out the “Total Capacity by Technology” graph to see which power plants have the highest installed capacity...**