

References

Mealie CA, Manthey DE. Abdominal Examination. [Updated 2024 May 25]. In: StatPearls [Internet]. Treasure Island (FL): StatPearls Publishing; 2025 Jan-. Available from: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK459220/>

Katie O'Bright, Seth Peterson, Physical Therapists in Primary Care in the United States: An Overview of Current Practice Models and Implementation Strategies, Physical Therapy, Volume 104, Issue 12, December 2024, pzae123, <https://doi.org/10.1093/ptj/pzae123>

Champoux M, Poirier A, Hudon C. Roles of physiotherapists in primary care teams: a scoping review . BMJ Open. 2025 Feb 7;15(2):e092276. doi: 10.1136/bmjopen-2024-092276. PMID: 39920051; PMCID: PMC11808882.

Bornhöft L, Larsson ME, Nordeman L, Eggertsen R, Thorn J. Health effects of direct triaging to physiotherapists in primary care for patients with musculoskeletal disorders: a pragmatic randomized controlled trial. Ther Adv Musculoskelet Dis. 2019 Feb 15;11:1759720X19827504. doi: 10.1177/1759720X19827504. PMID: 30800175; PMCID: PMC6378424.

Goodman, CC, Snyder, TE. Differential diagnosis for Physical Therapists. Screening for referral. 4th Edition. Saunders Elsevier; 2007

Manual Therapy Fellowship Differential Diagnosis Manual. 2017 Cohort

The abdominal exam: Recognizing non-musculoskeletal conditions that may warrant referral to a physician. Craig P Hensley, PT, DPT, MSCI, OCS, FAAOMPT. Emmanuel Yung, PT, DPT, PhD, OCS, FAAOMPT. AAOMPT Conference 2023. Breakout Session Presentation

<https://youngbonesclinic.com/all-about-legg-calve-perthes-disease-a-rare-hip-condition-in-growing-children/>

<https://www.orthobullets.com/pediatrics/4040/slipped-capital-femoral-epiphysis-scf>

<https://americanendovascular.com/es/blog/what-is-peripheral-arterial-disease/>

<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cellulitis>

<https://www.health.com/cellulitis-symptoms-7559513>

https://www.osmosis.org/learn/Pericarditis:_Clinical_sciences

<https://medlineplus.gov/ency/article/000249.htm>

<https://herniacenterofct.com/gerd-reflux-redding-ct/>

<https://my.clevelandclinic.org/health/diseases/8103-pancreatitis>

<https://ihatepsm.com/blog/pallor-and-its-grading>

<https://epomedicine.com/clinical-medicine/physical-examination-cyanosis/>

<https://www.bookaneyetest.co.uk/post/i-seem-yellow-eyes>

https://www.emedicinehealth.com/image-gallery/addisons_disease_picture/images.htm

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Beau%27s_lines

<https://www.vinmec.com/eng/blog/spoon-shaped-concave-nails-causes-and-mechanisms-of-pathogenesis-en>

<https://www.mayoclinic.org/healthy-lifestyle/adult-health/in-depth/7-fingernail-problems-not-to-ignore/art-20546860>

<https://litfl.com/mees-lines/>

<https://www.unilad.com/news/health/clubbing-nails-mark-finger-sign-lung-cancer-764771-20251012>

<https://www.pcds.org.uk/clinical-guidance/half-and-half-nails>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=93cy1-xjQyg>

<https://www.facebook.com/photo.php?fbid=292414722273203&id=112022770312400&set=a.112081910306486>

<https://www.healthline.com/health/caput-medusae>

<https://ahvsc.com/procedures/vascular/abdominal-aortic-aneurysm-repair/>

<https://in2med.co.uk/abdominal-examination/>

<https://www.meddean.luc.edu/lumen/meded/medicine/pulmonar/pd/pstep50.htm>

<https://quizlet.com/gb/642395881/abdomen-3-cas-flash-cards/>

<https://x.com/medicinedoctors/status/817579883421310976>

<https://quizlet.com/94650113/module-2-exam-vocab-flash-cards/>