



Energy System Modelling Using OSeMOSYS

Hands-on 7

Please use the following citation for:

- **This exercise**

Plazas-Niño, F., Alexander, K. (2025, February). Hands-on 7: Energy System Modelling Using OSeMOSYS (Version 1.0.). Climate Compatible Growth. DOI: 10.5281/zenodo.14871306

- **OSeMOSYS UI software**

Climate Compatible Growth. (2024). MUIO (Version v5.0.0). GitHub. <https://github.com/OSeMOSYS/MUIO/releases>

- **OSeMOSYS forum**

Please sign up to the help forum [here](#). If you are stuck, please ask questions here. If you get ahead, please answer questions in the same forum. Please state that you are using the MUIO Interface.

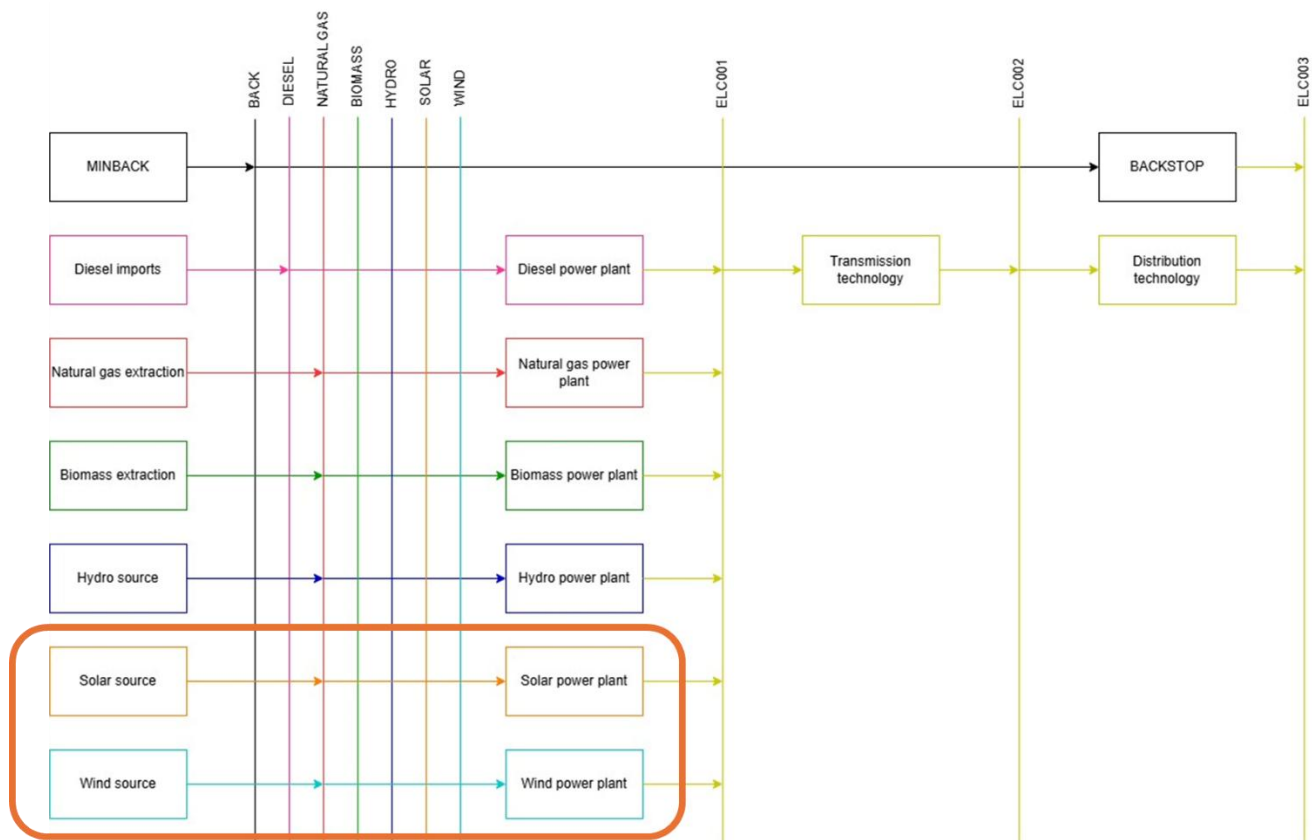
Learning outcomes

By the end of this exercise, you will be able to represent the following in OSeMOSYS:

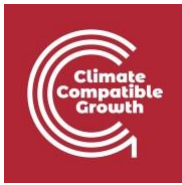
- 1) Solar power plants and the solar primary supply technology
- 2) Wind power plants and the wind primary supply technology

Add Solar and Wind Technologies

In this Hands-on we will add **4 technologies** in total: 2 power plants (PWSOL, PWRWND) and 2 primary supply technologies (MINSOL, MINWND). **Two** new fuels (**commodities**) will be added to the model: SOL (Solar energy) and WND (Wind energy). We will build the highlighted parts of the RES below. **Note:** Update your RES in diagrams.net.



IMPORTANT: Before you can do anything else, you must copy the model and rename it in the same way you have before (OSeHO7 this time).



We will add the new technologies and commodities using the same steps covered in hands-on exercises 5 and 6.

Try it: Add 4 new technologies using the [Data Preparation File OSeHO7](#).

1. **MINSOL** – Solar Source
2. **MINWND** – Wind Source
3. **PWRSOL** – Solar PV Power Plant
4. **PWRWND** – Onshore Wind Power Plant

Repeat the same steps shown for Primary Supply Technology and Power Plants in **Hands-on 6**. **Don't forget to add Capacity Factors!** And of course, two new Commodities into the model config page: **SOL** and **WND**!

The screenshot shows the MUIO 5.0 interface with the 'Commodities' tab selected. The table below lists the commodities, with 'SOL' and 'WND' highlighted in an orange box.

Commodity name	Description	Unit	+ Add commodity
BACK	Virtual fuel	PJ	
ELC003	Electricity after distribution	PJ	Delete
NGS	Natural gas	PJ	Delete
DSL	Diesel	PJ	Delete
ELC001	Electricity from power plants	PJ	Delete
ELC002	Electricity after transmission	PJ	Delete
HYD	Hydro source	PJ	Delete
BIO	Biomass extraction	PJ	Delete
SOL	Solar source	PJ	Delete
WND	Wind source	PJ	Delete



Technology	Description	Technolo...	Unit of ca...	Unit of act...	Input Activity R...	Output Activity ...	Input To New C...	Input To Total C...	Emission Activi...	+ Add technol...
PWRHYD	Hydropower plant		GW	PJ	HYD	ELC001				Delete
PWRBIO	Biomass power ...		GW	PJ	BIO	ELC001				Delete
MINSOL	Solar source		PJ	PJ		SOL				Delete
MINWIND	Wind source		PJ	PJ		WND				Delete
PWR SOL	Solar power plant		GW	PJ	SOL	ELC001				Delete
PWRWIND	Wind power plant		GW	PJ	WND	ELC001				Delete

Run the model and check the results

Run the model in the user interface as demonstrated in hands-on 3 to obtain the results. The **Production by Technology by Mode (PJ)** graph you should get after running the hands-on 7 model is shown below.

In this case, wind and solar power plants are initially not competitive with hydropower. However, starting in 2028, solar power plants begin contributing to the energy mix, with wind power making significant contributions from 2031 onward. These new renewable energy sources also reduce the reliance on natural gas for electricity production.

Question to consider: If hydropower were not available, which technology do you think would become the main power supplier? How can we model this situation?

